



United Nations Environment Programme
**COMBATING ILLEGAL TRADE IN
WILDLIFE**



NATIONAL MUN CONFERENCE

NMUNC' 2019 STUDY GUIDE

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VaNky

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**a AaZ'BI bZX'3Mbnl y" l fbnl k Zl { ' <xn` xMk k Z'gB3" <Ä

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**a t nk UMb ` *jZ` Nj'AxMkZ`b` H bXjbZ

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Üa`z Z_b bbnl 'n_OZt'AZxk y

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Ýa`z by| yybnl 'n_Anub'

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° a (Mly'b` <xn{ZV{bnl`

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Ł a AaZ`5{aZx'Gb{tk y

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*G a <n b {y{aZ`xZynj| {bnl y'yan| jX`MkXxZyy

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G a ' | x{aZx' | yZ_ | j b _nxk Mbnl

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G *a ' | x{aZx'xZMk b ` 'M X'U b jbn` xMiat

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*a *3A?5ž Bł A*53

ž ZMk' XZjZ' MZyS {aby' by' {aZ' @| Xt' (| bXZ' _nx' {aZ' BI bZX' 3Młnl y' "I fłnl k ZI {
<xn' xMk k Z' žB3" <À nl' {aZ' {nułv' n_ + nk UMłb' ` bñZ' Mj' {xMkZ' b' , bñXjbZ® , abVa' , bñj' UZ'
ytk | jMZX' X| xđ ` {aZ' {abX' ZXbłnl' n_ {aZ' 3Młnl Mj' 2 nXZj' BI bZX' 3Młnl y' ł nl' _ZxZI VZ'
ž2 B3ł AŠ_xnk' {aZ' ŪŪ' {n' {aZ' Ūb' n_5V{nUZx'ŪŪä''

° y'tn| 'uxnUMłjt' i l n, §2 B3' by' Mytk | jMłnl' n_ {aZ' BI bZX' 3Młnl y' žB3Ä {aM' by' Xnl Z'
M' Mab a' yVannj' MIX' | I bZxyłt' jZfZj' 2 B3' Młk y' {n' ZX| VMZ' uMk {bVłMI {y' Młnl} { Vb' b' yS
Z_ZV{bZ' Vnk k | I bMłnl § ` jnUMłj' bMłnl' MIX' k | j{bMZX' Mj' Xbujnk Młt' a' * 2 B3S y| XZI {y'
uMk {bVłMZX' Mj' -XZjZ' MZy®_xnk' {aZ' B3' 2 Zk UZx' @MZY' MIX' ytk | jMZX' B3' Vnk k b{ZZy' a'' xnk'
{aby' Z. uZxZI VZŠtn| , bñj' l n{ 'nl jt' ` Z{ b' fnj' fZX' MIX' XZUMZ' {nXM' y' uxZyyb' ` V| xxZI { 'by| ZyS
U| { Mjyn' UZ' ` bZl' 'MVA' M' VZ' {n' UxnMkZl' 'tn| x' , nxjX' fZ , 'MIX' i l n , jZX' Z' n_ b' {Zx| Młnl Mj'
xZjMłnl y' MIX' {aZ' B3S Mj' n , b' ` tn| 'MIX' Mj' XZjZ' MZy' {n' XZfZjnu' Vxłb' Mj' {ab i b' ` M' X' yn_ {
yi bñj' , abjy' { XbV| yyb' ` {aZ' k ny' { Młk Młb' ` {nułby' {aM' MZ' nl' 'n| x' * {Zx| Młnl Mj' ` ZI XM
l n , MłM' y' jMIX' anuZ_ jjt' k MZl Z , _xZI Xy_xnk' Mj' Młxnyy' {aZ' , nxjXÄ'

ŁZ_nxZ' {aZ' ł nl' _ZxZI VZ' b' by' fZxt' tk unx{M' {n' b' fZy{b MZ' {aZ' uny' błnl' n_ {aZ' Vn| I {xt'
tn| , bñj' xZuxZyZl' { 'nl' {aZ' {nułv' {aM' , bñj' UZ' XbV| yyZX' a'' nx' {aM' S , Z' Młk fZ' tn| {n' l n{ 'nl jt'
jnni' _nx' k | j{bujZ' k ZXbMyn| xZy' {aM' xZ_Zx' {n' tn| x' Vn| I {xZy' uny' błnl' S U| { Mjyn' {n' jnni' _nx'
n_ bMj' XnV| k ZI {y' n_ {aZ' ` n' fZx| k ZI {S uMk { XZVMłMłnl y' žZb' aZx' M' {aZ' B3' nx' n_ bMj'
y{MZX' ZI {yÄ' MIX' {aZ' * {Zx| Młnl Mj' ` jjbM' VZy' 5uuny' błnl' {aZ' Vn| I {xt' , bñj' _MZX' b' {aZ'
ł nk k b{ZZ' žZk Zk UZx' {aM' jnUUt' b' , bñ' a' n{ aZx' 2 Zk UZx' @MZY' by' Mjyn' uMk {n_ {aZ' 2 B3'
Z. uZxZI VZÄ''

' | x{aZxk nxZŠ Xn' l n{ 'nx' Z{ {n' uM' Mł{Zl' {błnl' {n' {aZ' xZjMłnl' n_ {aZ' Vn| I {xt' Ę' n_ bMj'
uny' błnl' μXbujnk Młb' yuZZVa' MIX' {aZ' xZMj' b' {ZxZy{y' b' aM' UZab X' {aM' uny' błnl' ž @MZY' MIX'
{aZx' xZuxZyZl' {MłbZy' MZ' l n{ Mj' M' y' Vxty{M' VZM' , bñ' a' {aZx' b' {ZxZy{yS {xt' {n' xZMł' b' UZ{ , ZZl'
{aZ' j' b' Zy' n_ {aZ' Xbujnk Młb' yuZZVaZy' Ä' * n' xZx' {n' aM' fZ' M' xZM' uZx_nxk M' VZ' ž , abVa' , Z' Młk'
y| xZ' tn| 'Mj' , bñj' Ä' b' by' tk uZxMłbZ' {n' | I XZxy{MIX' {aZ' xZjMłnl' UZ{ , ZZl' {aZ' yuZZVaZy' tn| , bñj'
' bZ' Mj' MxZuxZyZl' {MłbZ' n_ {aM' @MZX' MIX' {aZ' b' {ZxZy{ 'tn| , bñj' u| xy| Z' b' {aZ' b' Mj' ? Zynj| {błnl' a''
*_tn| | I XZxy{MIX' {aZ' uny' błnl' n_ tn| x' Vn| I {xt' M' X' b' y' b' {ZxZy{yS {aby' , bñj' UZ' MfZxt' ZMj' {Mj' a''

2 nxZnfZxS {aZ' b Nj' nNj' nx' {aZ' Vnk k b{ZZy' X| x b' {aZ' t nl ZxZI VZ' by' {n' Z' M k MnxZt' {n' fn{Z' b' Mfn| x'n_MxZynj| {bni' {aM' anuZ' jjt' VxZMZy' xZNY'SZ_ZV{bZ' M IX' VxZM{bZ' ynj| {bni' y' nx' {aZ' {nub' XbyV| yyZX^° y'MXZJZ' MZ'n_Mf' n| | {xt\$tn| x'uZxynl Nj' nNj'yan| jX'UZ' {aM' {aZ'?Zynj| {bni' tn| y| uunx{ M IX' {aM' b {Z' xMZy' tn| x'@MZ'y' nNjy' nx' {aM' Vnk k b{ZZ' yan| jX'UZ' {aZ' nl Z' MluxnfZX^° H Z' xZk b X' Nj' n_tn| {aM' {aZ' ynj| {bni' y' uxZYZI {ZX' nl' {aZ' b Nj' ?Zynj| {bni' yan| jX'UZ' MlujbMwjZ' b' {aZ' xZMj' , nxjXS, b' ab' {aZ' jtk b' y' {n' {aZ' B3' un, Zx' M IX' b l n fM{bZ' {ab' i' n| {y' bXZ' n_ {aZ' Un. f^° ' b' Nj' , My' M' nnX' bXZM{ n' yZZ' , aM' n{aZ' uMj' xZynj| {bni' y' {aZ' B3' aM' uMjyZX' nl' {aM' {nub' ^° XXb' bni' Nj' t\$ {xt' b {Z' xM{b' b' {n' yuZVb' VjMj' yZy' B3' n_ bZy' uXZuM{k ZI {y' yZx' f' bZy' nx' ^° {ZxI M' bni' Nj' 3(5' y' {aM' Vn| jX' aZju' xZMwa' {aM' yuZVb' nNj' .

H Z' i l n, {aM' uxnUMj' t' Ut' i n, {aby' Z. uZxZI VZ' k M' yn| | X' fZxt' n fZx, aZjk b' SU| { Xnl' '{ , nxx' t' E H Z' Mjy' xZ' tn| {aM' X| x b' {aZ' Vnk k b{ZZ' yZyy' bni' y' {aby' , bji' Nj' Z' j' fZxt' i M| xNj' M IX' xZk b X' tn| {aM' i nUnXt' Z. uZV{y' {aM' Z' fZxt' {ab' b' by' Mjynj| {Z' uZx_ZV{^° 2 B3y' MZS' MlnfZ' Nj' S MjZM' b' yuWZ' nx' Z' fZxt' nl Z^° .

3Z. {S , Z' , bji' UxZ' j' t' Z. u jM' b' {aZ' y' x| V| xZ' n_ {aby' @| Xt' (| bXZ^° ' UZ' b' y' , b' a' M' b' {xnX| V{bni' {n' {aZ' Vnk k b{ZZ' M IX' {n' {aZ' {nub' n_ {aZ' XZUMZ^° Jn| , bji' aM' Z' ynk Z' b' _nxk M' bni' Mln| {b' y' aby' {nxt' M IX' V| xxZI {y' b' M' bni' S Mj' , Zjj' Mj' ynk Z' | bXMI VZ' {n, MXY' {aZ' Xb_ZxZI {unyy' bji' Z' Mluxn' WaZy^° y' y| Va\$tn| yan| jX' xZM' b' , b' a' VjnyZ' M' ZI {bni' Syn' {aM' tn| i l n, {aZ' XbZV{bni' y' {aM' {aZ' XZUMZ' k b' a' {MIZ^° .

' Njyn' MXXZyyZy' ynk Z' i Zt' {Zxk y' {aM' tn| i ZZX' {n' i ZZu' b' k b XS, ab' Va' , bji' uxn' f' bXZ' Nj' ž ZjZ' MZy' ynk Z' XZ' b' b' bni' y' {aM' , Z' Nj' MxZZ' nl Sk M' b' y' xZ' {aM' Z' fZxt' nl Z' by' ni' {aZ' yNk Z' jZfZj' b' {Zxk y' n_ Vnl VZu' {y' M IX' b' {ZxuxZ' M' bni' y^° H b' a' {aby' S' b' by' | M' M' {ZZX' {aM' {aZ' XZUMZ' XnZy' i n' {Zi X' | u' XbyV| yyb' n' j' t' {aZ' XZ' b' b' bni' n_ VZx' {M' b' Z. uxZyy' bni' y' M IX' , nxx' y' M IX' {aZ' Vnk k b{ZZ' VM S' {aZxZ' _nxZS' MXXZyy' {aZ' VnxZ' byy| Zy' n_ {aZ' {nub' ^° H Z' M' f' byZ' tn| {n' Njyn' | yZ' {aZyZ' {Zxk y' b' tn| x' yuZZ' VaZy' {n' k MIZ' y' xZ' b' y' {My' VjZM' {n' n' {aZx' XZJZ' MZy' M IX' ni' {nub' ^° .

AaZ' UjnV' uny' b' bni' y' b' ZI {n' xZ' jZV' {MZX' {M' b' ZI XZI Vt' {aM' Vn| | {xZy' jnVMZX' b' VZx' {M' b' ' Zn' xM' iab' Nj' MZMj' {Zi X' {n' _nxk S b' j' ZI VZX' Ut' b' y' y| xnl | Xb' ^° y' y| Va\$tn| yan| jX' yZZ' , aM' uny' b' bni' {aZ' Vn| | {xt' tn| xZuxZYZI {M' nu' {y' S Mj' , Zjj' Mj' {aZ' ni' Zy' {MIZ' Ut' b' y' UjnV' yn' {aM' tn| VM' yZZ' , ab' Va' , n| jX'UZ' k nxZ' nuZI {n' VhnuZxM' bni' _nx' M unyy' bji' Z' xM' {?Zynj| {bni' ^° .

° _Zx' {aM' S, Z' j' by' {aZ' byy| Zy' {aZ' ž xM' {?Zynj| {bni' y' yan| jX' MXXZyy^° AaZyZ' MZ' ynk Z' n_ {aZ' k ny' {b' unx' {M' { unb' y' M IX' byy| Zy' {aM' tn| x' ž xM' {?Zynj| {bni' yan| jX' {xt' {n' uxZYZI {

ynj| {bnl y' {n^a 1Mj|t\$ tn| ' aMfZ' {aZ' _|x{aZx' xZyZMxVa' VaMl{Zx\$, ab/a' Vnl yby'y' nl ' ynk Z' y| `` Zy{bnl y'MIX' Mx' fVZ' {n'aZju'tn| ' uxZuMxZ' _nx{aZ'† nl _ZxZI VZSMIX' {aZ' _|x{aZx'xZMx' b` ' MIX' Ubljbn` xMlat\$, aZxZ' tn| ' VMl _b' X' ynk Z' xZ' _ZxZI VZy' {n` | bXZ' tn| nl ' tn| xn, l' xZyZMxVaE

<jZMjZ' l n{Z' {aM' {aby' by' **only** My{| Xt' `` _|bXZ^a Aaby' XnZy' l n{ ' b' Vj| XZ' {aZ' Vnk uxZaZl ybZ' xZyZMxVa' nl ' {aZ' {nubV'Sb' by' l n{ ' Zl n| ` a' Ut' b'yZj_ {n' uxZuMxZ' tn| ' {n' XZUMZ^a Jn| , bj' aMfZ' {n' Xn' tn| xn, l' xZyZMxVa\$ l n{ nl jt' nl ' {aZ' {nubV' U| { ' Mjn' nl ' {aZ' uny' b' bnl ' {aM' tn| x' Vn| l' {xt' {MlZy' nl ' {aZ' k' Ml{Zx^a

) Mf' b` ' Mj' n_ {aM' y' MxS, Z' y' b' VZxZjt' anuZ' {aM' {aby' , bj' UZ' M' k' Z' k' nx' MjZ' Z' .uZxZl VZ' MIX' {aM' tn| ' aMfZ' M' i' M' k' M' b' ` {b' k' Z' jZM' i' b' ` M' Wn| { ' b' {Zx' l' M' bn' l' Mj' by| Zy' {aM' M' ZV' {n| x' yn' VZ' {t^a ° UnfZ' Mj' ZjyZ\$ {aby' ZfZl { ' by' M' i' nuunx| l' b' t' {n' k' ZZ' {uZnujZ' , b'a' {aZ' y' M' k' Z' b' {ZxZy' {y' j' {aZ' t' MxZ' Mj' V| x' bn| y' MlX' u' My' bn' l' MZ' M' Wn| { 2 B3' MIX' {aZ' t' Mj' aMfZ' VxZM' bZ' MlX' Zk' un, Zx' b' ` bXZMj' {n' k' MZ' {aZ' , nxjX' MUZ' {Zx' u' j' MZ' fA' 1Mj' {U| { ' l' n{ ' jZMj' {Sxnl ' { ' _nx' Z' { ' n' aMfZ' ' B3' MIX' Zl' hnt' {aZ' † nl _ZxZI VZE

@ VZxZjt\$

3M' bn' l' Mj' 2 B3' † nl _ZxZI VZ' AZM' k' `

Ü² "A'J5B? i) ° ?@''

' bhuZ' (nk Zy'

' bhuZ' h' y{ ' b byaZX' aby' uny{ ' xNk| Mlbn' ' b ' ' {Zxl Mlbn Nj' f nk k ZxVdyj' ° xUqXMlbn' , b'a' M' | | XZx' xNk| MZ' XZ' xZZ' b' jM' M' BI b'Zxyb' f' n_1byUnl' a') Z' aMj' Z. uZxZl VZ' n_yZfZxNj' 2 B3y' N'xnyy' " | xnuZ' Mj' XZjZ' MZS VaMk' M' X' _W| j{ f' N' f' b' ynx' a') Z' by' Njyn' {aZ' <xZybxZl { ' n_ {aZ' ' W| j{ f' y' @| XZl {y' BI bn' a' ' bhuZ' jnfZy' {n' XZUMZ' M' X' k' ZZ' { ' l' Z, ' uZnujZ' a'



Ank Oy'É | xl y'

Ank Oy'by' M{ abX' 1+ZM' jM' y{ | XZl { ' M' {aZ' 3Z, ' BI b'Zxyb' f' n_1byUnl' S' M' X' aZ' aMj' UZZl' ' uNk' { b' uM' b' ' b' 2 B3y' yb' VZ' YÜÜa') Z' by' Un' {a' M' unx' { | ' | ZyZ' M' X' M' Nk' Zx' b' M' ' l' Mlbn' Nj' S' M' X' aZ' { M' Zy' ° xZM' b' {ZxZy' b' ' X' b' jnk' Wt' M' X' b' {Zxl Mlbn' Nj' unj' b' by' a' Aaby' by' aby' b' y{ { b' k' Z' VaMk' b' ' M2 B3' Vnk' k' b' {ZZ' a''



**a A) " B3*A" ž '3° A*53@" 3G*?532 " 3A' <?5(?° 2 2 " 'jB3" <A'

AaZ' BI bZX' 3Mlbi y' "I fbnl k ZI { '<xn` xNk k Z' jB3" <A', My Zy(MljbaZX' b' ÜääY' b' nxZX' {n' _MjgMZ' MfnbZ' _nx' {aZ' ZI fbnl k ZI {', b'ab' {aZ' BI bZX' 3Mlbi y' a' y' k Nb' Mx' y' MZ' {n' , nxi' My' MVMjty{S MxfnVMZSZX| VMnx' MIX' _MjgMlnx' {n' uxnk n{Z' {aZ', byZ' | yZ' MIX' y| y(Nb' MljZ' XZfZjnuk ZI {n' {aZ' jnUMjZI fbnl k ZI {a''

AaZ' aZMxw| M{Zxy' by' UMjZX' b' 3MnU\$OZI tMjhi' `', b'a' Z' {xMxZ' bni Mj' MIX' jbmjnl' n' bZy' AaZ' B3" <'by' | x{aZx'Xb'XZX' | I XZx'Xb' ZxZI { 'VxZx'xM'

" Mjt' H Ml b' 'MIX'° yyZyyk ZI { 'ž' " H ° Ä''
" I fbnl k ZI {Mj' <njb' t' *k ujZk ZI {Mlbi 'ž' " <A''
AZVal njn' tS' X| y{xt' MIX' " Vnl nk b'y' ž' A* Ä''
?Z' bni Mj' t' nnuZxMlbi 'ž' ? t Ä''
" I fbnl k ZI {Mj' 1M' 'MIX' t' ni fZI {bni y' ž' " 1t Ä''
t nk k | I bMlbi yMIX' <| Ujb' '1' _nxk Mlbi 'ž' t <A''
(jnUMj' " I fbnl k ZI { " Mjg' t' t' nnxXb' Mlbi 'ž' (" ' Ä''

B3" <'aMy' Vnk Z' b' {n' uxnk b' ZI VZ' b' xZVZI { tZMy' X| Z' {n' {aZ' VaMjZI' `Zy'n' t' jtk MZ' t' aMl' ZS' {aZ' byy| Z' n' ZfZx' k nXZx' b' b' , ZMlbi xt' | yZX' b' , Mx' MZS' , ab'a' VM' XMk MZ' {aZ' ZI fbnl k ZI {S My' , Zjj' My' X' , b' Xjb' ` ` xZyn| xZy' b' VxZMj' b' ` {aZ' tk unx{MjVZ' n' xZyn| xVZ' Z' bMZI Vt'a'

3ZfZx{aZjZyySMxZ_nxk' n' {aby' b' y{b' | {bni 'aMy' Mj' kZM' t' UZZI' 'XbV| yyZXS' b' ZI' Ut' {aZ' Vnl VZx| y' _nx' ZI fbnl k ZI {Mj' byy| Zy' MIX' Vjtk MZ' VaMl' ZS Mj' {an| ` a' ynk Z' Vn| I {xZy' MZ' I n{ ' b' _Mfn| x' n' M k Mlnx' tk ujZk ZI {Mlbi a' t jZMj' tS' {aZ' ZI fbnl k ZI {Mj' Vnl Xb' bni y' MIX' uZxyuZV{bZ' n' _yuZVob' Vn| I {xZy' b' j| ZI VZ' {aZ' b' fbybni' n' | {aby' b' y{b' | {bni' MIX' ni' b' {Zx| Mlbi Mj' MxZZk ZI {y' ž' ZjZ' MZy' yan| jX' Mjyn' Vnl ybXZx' {aZ' b' uny{b' ni y' Mlbi | ' M xZy{x| V| | x' b' ` n' B3" <S{n' y{xZI' ` {aZi' {aZ' b' y{b' | {bni a' .

(^a ?ZVxZMlml Nj) | I {b``

) | I {b``, aZxZ {aZ'a | I {Zx'u| xy| Zy {aZ'yuZVZyS_nx'xZVxZMlml SUI {XnZyl -f
I ZVZyMlml i bj' b^a i M' UZ'Z. Zk ujbZ'X'Ut {aZ'VM'Va'M'X'xZjZMjZ'k Z{anX'n_a | I {b`` M'X'
byab``^a

)^a Axnuat') | I {b``

' jyn' i l n, l 'M'yunx{ 'a | I {b`` S{aby {tuZ'n_a | I {b`` M'X' byab`` b' fnjZy {aZ'xZk n'fMj'
n_M'xnuat' _nx'Z. M' ujZSMxab nVZxny-anx' A_nx'VhjjZV{lml Snx'ZfZI ' _nx'yMjZ^a

*^a f Ml{b'Z' H b'X'° I tk Mj'

' I tk Mj', anyZ' uaZI n{tuZ' by' l n{ 'ybl b'VM' j'f' M_ZV{ZX' Ut' a | k M' yZjZV{lml SUI {
xZk M' y' VM' {b'Z' _nx' ZVhl nk b'S uxZyZx'fMlml ' nx' ZI {Zx{M' k ZI { ' u| xunyZy^a ' f Mj| XZy' Mj'
Ml tk Mjy' _nxk ' %n' Ml tk Mjy' {n' Ml tk Mjy', an' MZ' b'jZ' Mj' f' VM' { | xZ' M' X' ynjX^a

/^a <nWab``

AaZ' b'jZ' Mj' {Ml b`` n_, b'X'jbZ' b' f'bnjMlml 'n_jnVWjS'y{MZS_ZXZxMj'nx'b {Zxl Mlml Mj'jM' ^a
<nWab`` VM' `n' _nxk ' byab``, b'an| {j' b'Zl yZ' {n' i b'j b`` M' b' {Zxl Mlml Mj' f' uxn{ZV{ZX'yuZVZy^a

O^a *Bf 3 ?ZX'1by{ n_AaxZMZI ZX'@uZVZy'

' I ' *Bf 3' 2' {Zxl Mlml Mj' Bf lml ' _nx' f' nl yZx'fMlml ' n_ 3M| xZÄ' y{M' X'X' k ZM' { ' {n'
k ZMj| xZ' {aZ' Vhl yZx'fMlml ' y{M| y' M'X' {aZ' xby' n_Z. {b' V{lml 'n_ ujm' {yS_ | ' b' M'X' Ml tk Mjy^a
' f' {Zxl Mlml Mj' f' xZVn' l b'ZXS' b' ZI {Mjy' ä' VMZ' nxZy© Z. {b' V{S' Z. {b' V{ ' b' {aZ' , b'XS
Vx{b' Mj' f' Zl XMI' ZxZXS' Zl XMI' ZxZXS' f' j' l ZxWjZS' l ZM' {axZMZI ZXS' jZMj' {Vhl VZxl S' XM' M'
XZ' b'Zl {M' X' l n{ Z' f' Mj| MZx^a

1^a ' jMyabu @uZVZy'

' M' n| y' M' X' {Mj' ZX' M' n| { ' yuZVZy' {aM' yZx'fZ' Mj' xZ' lml Mj' nx' b' {Zxl Mlml Mj' ytk Unjy' {n'
y{tk | jMjZ' Vhl yZx'fMlml ' M' MZl ZyyS' M' {b`` ' Mj' M' M' UMyM' X' nx' _nx' M' Zl f' b' n| k ZI {Mj' VM' yZ^a
AaZ' UZy{ Z. M' ujZ' n_ y| Va' MyuZVZy' by' {aZ' ° x' b' M' " jZuaM' {Snx' {aZ' <M' X' M' }

2^a 2 nl b'nx b``

AaZ' b {Zxk b{ZI { ' nUyZxfMlml ' MIX' Mijtyby' n_ aMlMly' {n' ZI y| xZ' Vnl yZxfMlml S
uxn{ZVlml 'MIX'Mtk MjMjM{ 'aZM{a'

Y'a'Z' *a B@@53 '5' 'A) " 'A5<†

AaZ' b{jZ' Nj' , bXjBZ' {xMkZ' by' M' xn, b' 'uxnUjZk 'XxbfZI 'Ut'yZfZxMj' _M{nxy' Z'a' a'y| Uyby{ZI VZS
Nj{Zxl MlbfZ' k ZXbM ZSNWZyynxZyS{aZ'uZ{ '{xMkZ'a') b'a'XZk MIX' _nx' b{jMl' , bXjBZ' uxnX| V{y' by'
{axZMZI b' '{aZ'Z. by{ZI VZ' n_k M' t' n_{aZ' k ny{ 'ZI XM' ZxZX' yuZVZy' a' 3n, NkMyS{aZ' fMj| Z' n_
b{jZ' Nj' {xMkZ' aMj' UZZI ' Zy{tk M{ZX' M' Y' P' Ubjlml ' XnjMj' uZx' tZMkSk Ml b' '{aby' Vtk Z' {aZ' _n| x{a'
k ny{ ' j| VxMlbfZ' b{jZ' Nj' U| yb' Zyy' M{Zx' l M{Vh{bYs' a| k Ml' {xMl' b' b' ' MIX' , ZMlml y' e' t'
| | y| y{Nl MlJt' xZk nfb' ' VnfZ{ZX' yuZVZy' _xnk' {aZ' , bXS' Vnk k | | bZy' {aMl' XZuZI X' nl' 'y| Va'
yuZVZy' _nx' y| Uyby{ZI VZ' nx' ZVh' {n| xbk' , b{j' UZ' NkFZxyZj' tk uM{ZX' Ut' XZujZ{b' ' unu| jMlml y'
1Mj' y' MIX' xZ' | jMlml y' aMfZ' UZZI ' tk ujk ZI {ZX' nFZx' {aZ' tZMjS' k ny{ ' l n{MlJt' t' *A" @S {n'
xZ' | jMlml {aZ' Vnk k ZxMj' {xMkZ' b' , bXjBZ' MIX' uxnabMl' {xMkZ' b' n{aZx' yuZVZy' {aMl' MZ' M' xby'
n_ nFZxZ. ujnMlml ' MlUZl' , b'a' k bZX' y| WZyy' t' xtk b' njn' by{y' aMfZ' xZVZI {j' t' ZI {ZxZX' {aZ' _njX'
MIX' uxn' fZX' b' yb' a{ ' n' {aZ' , bXjBZ' {xMkZ' {axn| ' a' fMlml y' uZxyuZV{bfZy' ? ZyZM' VaZxy' MZ'
UZ' b' l b' ' {n' UZ{ {Zx' | l XZxy{MIX' , a' t' MIX' an, {aZ' {xMkZ' nuZxMjZy' U| {y' b{j' {xtb' ' {n' _b| xZ' n| {
an, {n' y| WZyy' _jjt' _b' a{ ' b'a'

“We’re in the process of bringing about the extinction of all of the species we most care about – including our own.”
Alex Miller



° a (° <@*3'<?5A"†A*53'

"fZl' {an|`a`V|xxZl {`b {Zxl Mlbnl Nj'MIX'Xnk Zy{b'jM' y'n_Zl' yZZi' {n'uxZfZl {`jÜA{aZ'XZVjB Z' n_yuZVZy' {axZMZl ZX'nx'un{Zl {b'j'†{axZMZl ZX', b'a Z. {b V{bnl' °jYÄ{aZ' tk unx{`n_ l nl' †l MlBZ' yuZVZyS, abVa' Vn|jX' aMk' {aZ' xZVZb'f' `aMlB'My' °PÄ {aZ' tk unx{`n_yuZVZy' {aM' Vn|jX' {xMlyk b' XbYZMZY' aMk' _j' {n' a|k MlyS Ml tk MlyS nx' ujM' {y' °jBÄ {aZ' b a|k MIZ' {xMlyunx{`n_ , b'XjbZ' °MIX' °jÄ {aZ' Xb{nx{bnl' n_{xMkZ' b' n{aZx, b'Z' jZ' b' tk MZ', b'XjbZ' unxX| V{yS {axn|`a' |l _Mk' _nxZbl' uxVb' `S' n'fZxl k Zl {`y| UyXbzysMIX' _nxk y'n_bjZ' Nj' {xMkZ' unx{ZV{bnl' b'k S{aZ' xZMynl' , b'XjbZ' {xM_l' b' b' by' M' b' VxZM' b' j' unx_b' Ml jZ' U| yb' Zyy' xZ' MxY' {aZ' jM' n' k ZVaMlyk y' {aM' VM' y| WZyy_ j'† Vnk UM' {aZ' b {Zxl Mlbnl Nj'nx' MlyMlbnl y' {aM' MZ' Nj'kZMk'† yn' , Zjj' Zy{Ml j'baZX' {aM' {aZ' uZnujZ' VM' a' Ut' {aZ' M' {anx' b' Zys {aZ' unWazxy' MZ' n_Zl' unnx' jnVjysjZM' b' ` {aZ' k Mj' Zxk b' Xy' MlX' {aZ' b' l Z, nxi' yMZ' MlX' nuZxMlbnl Nj', b'a' {aZ' Ml b' b'† {n' y{x' b' Z' MlM' ° WhxXb' ` {n' b {Zxl Mlbnl Nj' jM' Zl _nxVZk Zl {`n_ b' MlyS ynk Z' n_ {aZ' k ny{ j| VxMlBZ' b' j' b' b' , b'XjbZ' Vnk k nXb' b' Zy' b' Vj| XZ' {b' Zx' uM' {yS VxM' MZ' jZuaMl {`b' n' x' S' xab' n' anx' S MlX' Z. n{b' UbxY' MlX' xZu{b' Zy' a'

Selected Illicit Wildlife Trade and Estimated Retail Value

Illegally Traded Wildlife	Estimated Retail Value
Elephants	\$121-\$900 per kilogram of ivory
Rhinos	\$945-\$50,000 per kilogram of rhino horn
Tibetan Antelopes	\$1,200-\$20,000 per shatoosh shawl
Big Cats	\$1,300-\$20,000 per tiger, snow leopard, or jaguar skin; \$3,300-\$7,000 per set of tiger bones
Bears	\$250-\$8,500 per gallbladder
Sturgeon	\$4,450-\$6,000 per kilogram of caviar
Reptiles and Insects (often live)	\$30,000 per oenpelli python; \$30,000 per komodo dragon; \$5,000-\$30,000 per plowshare tortoise; \$15,000 per Chinese alligator; \$20,000 per monitor lizard; \$20,000 per shingleback skink; \$8,500 per pair of birdwing butterflies
Exotic Birds (often live)	\$10,000 per black palm cockatoo egg (\$25,000-\$80,000 per mature breeding pair); \$5,000-\$12,000 per hyacinth macaw; \$60,000-\$90,000 per lear macaw; \$20,000 per Mongolian falcon
Great Apes (often live)	\$50,000 per Orangutan

H ZM 'h XBvjyty{Zk y'MIX'jb a{yZI {ZI VZy'Mjn, 'aZyZ'Vtk b Mj' Z{, nxi y{n i ZZu'uj | XZxb` , bXjbZ', b'a jf{Z'xZ' Mx{n'Vnl yZw| ZI VZySk Mib` b'Mjn, 'xyi' U| yb Zyy', b'a'ab a'xZ{| xl y'a`
@nk Z'n_{aZ'' Mly' b' uxn{ZV{bnl ' {aM' k b a{ 'UZ' unb {ZX'n| { 'Mj' _M{nx y{ aM' yan| jX'UZ' {MZI`
b {n'Vnl ybXZxMlbnl , aZI 'VxZMib` ' {aZ' jM' 'MIX', aZI 'tk ujZk ZI {b` 'b' MZ©

Üª 3n'jZ' bjm{bnl ' _nx' xZ' | jMib` ` b {Zxl Mlbnl Mj' {xMxZ' b` , bXjbZ' MIX' _nxZy{ 'uxnX| V{y' Zªª`
nl jt' Mxk b b{y{xMibZ' uxnfybnl y' nxi M' MlyZI VZ' n_ Un{a' Mxk b b{y{xMibZ' MIX' jZ' bjm{bZ'
uxnfybnl yA`

Ýª "I M{ZX' jZ' bjm{bnl ' aMj' l n{ 'UZZI' k MxZ' nuZxMlbnl Mj' {axn| ` a' tk ujZk ZI {b` 'XZVxZy' nx'
xZ' | jMlbnl y`

Þª 3n' uxnfybnl ' _nx' {aZ' {tk Zjt' M' ZI Xk ZI {n' jZ' bjm{bnl ' {n' b' VhxunxMZ' M' Zfnj' b` ` yZ' {n_
nUjb Mlbnl y' | I XZx' M' M' ujb' MjZ' {xZM{tSy| Va' Mj' uZx' b' VaM' Zy' k MxZ' {n' {aZ' t' *A" @
` uuZI XbZyUt' {aZ' t' nl _ZxZI VZ' n_{aZ' <M{bZy{ n' t' *A" @`

Ëª * y| _bZl { 'Vnl Xb{bnl y' MIX' uxnVZX| xZy' _nx' xZ' | jMib` ` b {Zxl Mlbnl Mj' {xMxZ' Zªª` _nx' {aZ'
by| MIVµMwZu{MIV' n_uZxk b{yMIX' _nx' {aZ' ZI XnxyZk ZI {n' _yabuk ZI {y' _nxZ' . unx{A`

äª 3n' Z' . uxZyy' XZyb' l Mlbnl ' n_ t' | y{nk y' Mj' M' ZI _nxVZk ZI { ' MZI Vt' _nx' jZ' bjm{bnl ' MIX'
n_ZI VZy' xZjMZX' {n' , bXjbZ' MIX' _nxZy{ 'uxnX| V{y`

áª 1M' n_uMx{t' UZ{, ZZI 'yuZVbZ' Mx' ZI ZxMjZl _nxVZk ZI {n' _bZxy`

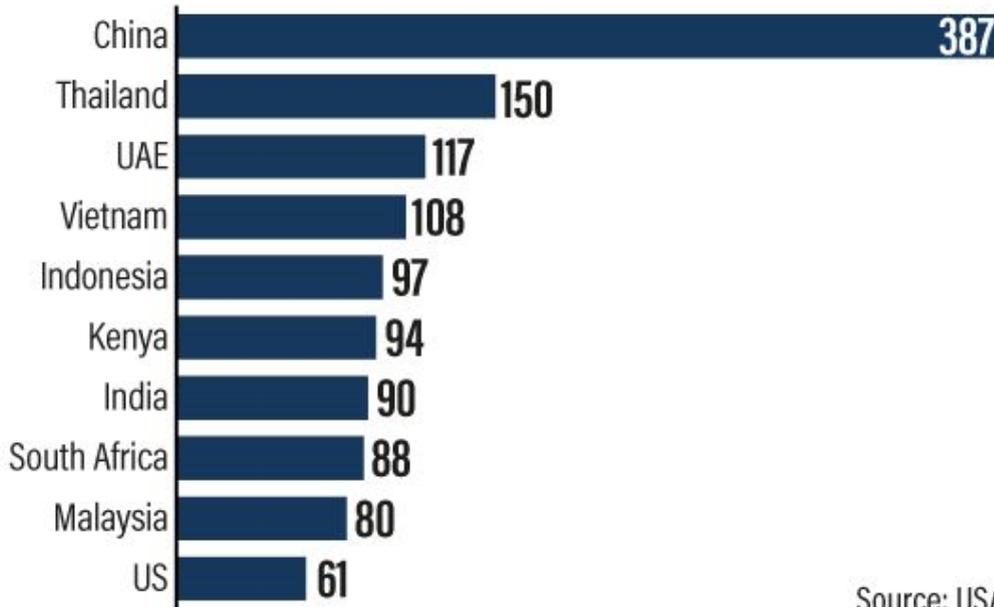
âª * y| _bZl { jZ' bjm{bnl ' _nx' xZ' | jMib` ` {aZ' XbyunyMj' n' _Vnl _bMZX' yuZVtk ZI y`

ãª ° l n| {XMZX' nxl nl ' uxnunx{bnl MZ' uZI Mj' {t' _nx' bZ' Mj' {xMxZ' nx' bZ' Mj' unyyZyybnl ' MIX`

äª BI VZM' unj{bMj' nx' jZ' Mj' y{M| y' n_ Mh' xyXb{bnl ' Zªª`ª M{Zx' b' nxi' nxi' Mx| {t' _xZZ' %d ZÄnx'
unj{bMj' b' y{Mj' b' t' MIX' xZjMZX' b' yZV| x{t'ª

' | x{aZxk nxZS {aby' U| yb Zyy' by' y| uunx{ZX' Ut' {aZ' Vnl y| k u{bnl ' n_ bZ' Mj' , bXjbZ' uxnX| V{yS
{aZxZ' _nxZS {aZxZ' k | y{ 'UZ' MjZ' bjm{bZ' Z' _nx' {n' yab{ {aZ' Vnl y| k Zx' nV| y' n_ uxnX| V{y{ aM' MZ'
' M{aZxZ' {axn| ` a' bjm{b' k ZM' yªª @nk Z' Zy{tk MZ' {aM' Vh| l {xZy' MIX' xZ' bnl y' , b'a' {aZ' ab aZy{
XZk MIX' _nx' jZ' Mj' t' nU{M' ZX' , bXjbZ' b' Vj| XZ' {aZ' BI bZx' @MZYs {aZ' <ZnujZ' y' ? Zu| Ujb' n_
t' ab M' MIX' {aZ' " | xnuZM' BI bnl `ª

TOP TEN COUNTRIES BY NUMBER OF TRAFFICKING OFFENCES 2009-17



(jnUMj†\$XZk MIX'nx'bjZ' Mj', bXjbZ' by'Nyn' b VxZMyb` 'MWhxb` 'n'yZfZxNj'nUyZxfZxy'a'nk Z' Mf(xb) |Z' {aby'uMfjt' {n'b VxZMyb` ' | k UZxy'n_, bXjbZ' yuZVz'y'xZ' |jMZX'Ut'† *A" @MIX'n{aZx' b {Zxl Mlml MjMIX'Xnk Zy{b', bXjbZ' uxn{ZV{bml jM y'a' .

£ª A) " 5A) "? Gª A² @

jjbMf', bXjbZ' {xMkZ' |yZy'Vnk ujZ'. Xby(xb) |bml 'l Z{, nxi y'Vnl | ZV{b` 'xM' k MZxbj'xnk 'yn| xVZ' y{MZY'MIX'uxnX| VZxy'n_, bXjbZ' uxnX| V{y' {n'V| y{nk Zxy'a' 5UyZxfZxy'aMfZ'†Z{ {n' bXZl {b† Mfky{b V{ Vxk b Mj'uxn' bZ' {aM' XZYxWZy', bXjbZ' unWazxy'MIX' {xM' bM Zxy'a' jjbMf', bXjbZ' {xMkZ' l Z{, nxi y'VM' b fnjZ' MVnk Ub Mlml 'n_Ml†'n_{aZ' _njn, b` ©jÜA' fjjMZ'a| | {ZxyS, an' {xMkZ' yk Nj', bXjbZ' Mj' M yn| xVZ' n_y| Uyby{Zl VZ' Vx' b Vnk Z' nx', an' i' b' j' ynk Z', bXjbZ' {n' uxn{ZV{ {aZx' uZnujZ' MIX' Vxnuy' _xnk' Mf{Ml y' j'YÄ, bXjbZ' Z. uZx'y' j'PÄ Vxk b Mj' Zl {bZyS ynk Z{tk Zy' b Vj| Xb` {Zxxnxy{ySxZUZjyS Xx|` {xM' bM ZxySMIX'n{aZxySMUjZ' {n' ZfMkZ' XZ{ZV{bml SMIX' {xM' yunx{ MIX' yZV| xZ' {aZ' uxnX| V{ySMj' , Zjj' Mj' jMl XZx' {aZ' uxnVZZXy' j'ßÄ jZ' btk MZ' U| yb ZyyZy' yZxfb` ' Mj' M_xnl { ' _nx' {aZ' {xMkZ' j'äÄ Vnxx| u{` n'fZxl k Zl {n' bMjy' {n' Mj' bM Z' b' unx{ MIX' Z. unx{ MIX' j'äÄ Vnl y| k Zxy', bjjb` {n' uM' _nx' {aZ' Vnl {xMUMIX'a' y' yM' Ut' 3Mh n' y'abS(jnUMj' l fbxnl k Zl { ' Mj' b'†† n| l Vj'† " 5' MIX'† aM' uZxynl S unWab` MIX' b'jZ' Mj', bXjbZ' {xM' bM b` MZ' xZWab` | l uxZVZXZl {ZX' jZfZjySxnUUb` ' j' bZ' j'annXy'n_

jnVjVnk k | l bZy'MIX'Znx' b` {aZ` jnUjVnk k nl y^a* XZZXS{aZ' fV{tk y'n_, bXjbZ' Vtk Z' MZ' l n{
nl jt' {aZ' M tk Ny' MIX' ZVhyty{Zk y' {aM' MZ' XZfV{MZX' Ut' unWab` ' MIX' {xM' b` S {aZ' MZ'
uZnuj' My', Zjj^a H b{a' {aZ' Zk Zx' b` Vtk b' Ml Z{, nxi ySfjMZY{aM' aZjuZX' uxZyZxfZ' {aZ' l M| xZ' b`
{aM' {Zx' nxt' MZ' _WZX', b{a' l n' VanbZ' n{aZx' {aM' x| l M' M' nx' mb' {aZ' b' b' n' M' b' M' l a' * {aZ'
uxnVZyy' n_{xM' b' ` jbz' M tk Ny' MIX', bXjbZ' uxnX| V{yS' Vnl {Zl {y' MZ' n_{Zl' yk | ` jZX' {axn| ` a'
{axZZ' uxtk M' k Z{anXy@ÜÄ' abXXZl' b' yZVZ{ Vnk uM' k Zl {y'n_j| ` MZSyabu' b' Vnl {M' ZxySnx'
Vjn{ab` ... j'Ä k by' XZVMZX' nl' V| y{nk y' _nxk y' MIX' {xM' uZxk b'y' Ut' xM' X| jZl' jt' bZl' b' b`
jnni' M' b' ZSl' nl' uxn{ZV{ZX' yuZVZyS' VaM' b` {aZ' XZVMZX' l | k UZx'n_bZk y' yabuZX'S' VaM' b` {aZ'
XZVMZX' fVj| Z' n_bZk ySnx' XZVM' b` , bX' yuZVZy' Ny' Vm' b' bZ' UxZX' yuZVZy' nx' j'Ä' xM' b' ZX' | yb`
_nx' ZX' nx' y{nZl' {xM' uZxk b'y' {n' ` bZ' {aZ' _MjZ' tk uxZyy' l' {aM' {aZ' Vnl {Zl {y' MZ' UZb`
jZ' b' MZj' {xM' XZ' a'

AaZ' bZ' Ny', bXjbZ' {xM' VM' M_ZV{ {aZ' l M| xVj' xZyn| xVZy' MIX' Zl' fbnl' k Zl {n_bk unx{b` ' MIX'
Z. unx{b` ' Vn| l {xZy' AaZ' un{Zl {b' Zl' fbnl' k Zl {M' aM' k' n_{aZ' bZ' Ny', bXjbZ' {xM' b' Vj| XZy' ÜÄ'
xZX| Vb` ' UbnXbZ' xyt' S' j'Ä' Xbx| u{b` ' ZVhyty{Zk y' Ut' b' {xnX| Vb` ' l' nl' ' l' M' bZ' yuZVZyS' MIX' j'Ä' MIX'
{xM' yk b' b` ' XbZ' MZ' a'

* y' {n' UbnXbZ' xyt' {axZM' yS' nUyZxfZxy' xZunx{ {aM' {aZ' bZ' Ny', bXjbZ' {xM' k' M' XbZV' jt'
Vnl {x' | Z' {n' {aZ' XZV' b' Z' n_ynk Z' yuZVZy' a' * M' X' b' l' S' n{aZxy' xZunx{ {aM' {aZ' bZ' Ny', bXjbZ' {xM'
Vnk U' b' Zy', b{a' aM' b' M' jnyy' nx' Ny' {ZxM' l' {n' Vnl {x' | Z' {n' yuZVZy' XZV' b' Z' a' AaZ' M' | MjZ. {b' V' l' n_
yuZVZy' Ny' M' xZy| j' ynjZj' n_{xM' b' y' l' n{ , bZj' XnV| k Zl {ZX' b' {aZ' j' bZxM' | xZ' M' {an| ` a'
Z. ujn' b' M' l' Vnk U' b' ZX', b{a' aM' b' M' jnyy' M' X' Ny' {ZxM' l' S' b' j' b' i' ZX' {n' y' b' l' b' M' | XZV' b' Zy' b' yZfZ' xNy'
yuZVZy' a' @nk Z' nUyZxfZxyS' _nx' Z. M' ujZS' V' M' {aM' , abZ' xZM' M' Zy' k' MZ' | u' jZyy' {aM' ' U' o' n_{aZ'
U| yak ZM' {xM' b' ' H Zy' {M' X' t' Zl {xM' ' x' b' S' {aby' xM' Z' n_ aM' fZy' {S' Vnk U' b' ZX', b{a' aM' b' M' jnyy' M' X'
Ny' {ZxM' l' S' aNy' jZX' {n' fZxt' yZfZxZ' unu| jM' l' XZV' b' Zy' b' {aby' {xZl' X' by' | l' VaZM' ZX' S. {b' V' l' n' by'
j' b' Zj' a' @uZVZy' {aM' MZ' V| xxZl' jt' b' XZV' b' Z' X| Z' uxtk M' jt' {n' Z. ujn' b' M' l' _nx' {xM' MZ' yuZVZy' {aM'
MZ' xM' z' nx' aM' fZ' aby' {nx' b' Mj' j' n, ' unu| jM' l' jZfZy' a' ' nx' Z. M' ujZS' ynk Z' aM' fZ' M' {x' | Z' X' yaM' u'
XZV' b' Zy' b' {axZZ' xM' z' yuZVZy' n_{xnu' b' Ny' ' y' b' M' UZM' y' {n' {aZ' bZ' Ny' {xM' b' UZM' uM' {yS' Zy' uZV' Mj' j'
UZM' Mj' Uj' M' XZxyS' _nx' | yZ' b' {xM' b' l' Ny' ' y' b' M' k' ZX' b' b' Z' a'

? ZyZM' Va' xZk M' yS' an, ZfZxS' b' Vnk ujZ' Z' b' | l' XZxy' {M' X' b' ` an, ' bZ' Ny', bXjbZ' {xM' Vn| jX'
b' XbZV' jt' M_ZV{ ZVhyty{Zk yS, aZl' yuZVZy' tk unx{M' {n' {aZ' _l' l' V' l' n' b' ` n_{aZ' ZVhyty{Zk' MZ'

XZujZ{ZX^a @nk Z' Mjty{y|y|` Zy{ {aM{ {aZ' bjZ' Nj' aMfZy{b` `n_ , bXjbZ' Vn| jX' b' XbxZVjt' M_ZV{
ZVhyty{Zk y' , aZl' yuZVZy'k unx{M{ {n{ {aZ' _| V{bml b` `n_{aZ' ZVhyty{Zk 'Mx' xZX| VZX^a

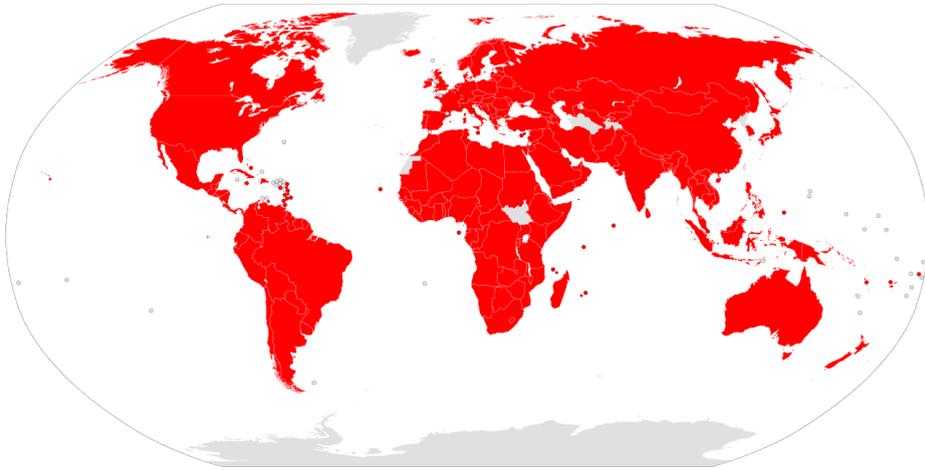
' | x{aZxk nxZS{aZ' b' {xnX| V{bml `n_ | nl 'l MlfZ' yuZVZy' UZVM| yZ' n_{aZ' bjZ' Nj' , bXjbZ' {xMxZ' by'
aMk _| j' M' X' VM' X' byx| u{ ZVhyty{Zk y' Zl' {bxZj^a 3nl 'l MlfZ' yuZVZy' VM' M_ZV{ 'a| k M' SM' k' Nj' SM' X'
ujM{ 'aZ' Nj{ aS' VM| yb` ` Vn| ybZx' MjZ' ZVn| nk b' M' X' Zl' fbnl k Zl' {Nj' XNk' MZ^a @ Va yuZVZy' MZ' n_{Zl' '
UMI ZX' _xnk' k' unx{ 'nl j' t' M{Zx' `nfZx| k Zl' { 'n_ b' Mjy' b' X' XnV| k Zl' {ZX' Z' fbxZl' VZ' n_ M' nl 'l MlfZ'
yuZVZy' {axZM{ 'n' a| k M' ySM' x' b| j{ | xZSnx' ZVhyty{Zk y^a @nk Z' UMI ZX' yuZVZy' San, ZfZxSy{ b' j' Zl' {Zx'
{aZ' Vn| | {xt' bjZ' Nj' t' {axn| ` a' {xMxZ^a t' ab' ZyZ' k' b{Zl' ' VxMlyS' _nx' Z. Mx' ujZSUMI ZX' | | XZx' {aZ' ' MWZt'
' V{S' Vn| {b' | Z' {n' UZ' yk | ` jZX' b' {n' {aZ' BI bZx' @MjZy' M' X' " | xnuZ' _nx' Vn| y| k u{bml' a' t' ab' ZyZ'
k' b{Zl' ' VxMly' MZ' aMk _| j' {n' {aZ' Zl' fbnl k Zl' { ' b' xZjZMjZX' " {aZ' t' XNk' MZ' x' b' ZxUMI y' Ut' {aZ' b'
U| xnx, b` ` M' X' Vj' n' XxM' MZ' yty{Zk y^a 3nl 'l MlfZ' yuZVZy' k' M' n| {Vnk' uZ{Z' l' MlfZ' yuZVZy' _nx'
uxZtS{ xM' yk' b' X' b' ZMjZy' {n' l' MlfZ' yuZVZy' SM' X' Mj{Zx| MlfZ' ZVhyty{Zk y^a " nxZ. Mx' ujZS{ aZ' k' | xk' ZyZ'
ut{ anl' by' M' nl 'l MlfZ' yuZVZy' Uxn| ` a' {bjZ' Nj' t' _xnk' @n| {aZ' Mj{ ' ybM{ n' uM{ y' n_{aZ' BI bZx' @MjZy'
Nj' MuZ{^a

° jynS' M' n{ aZx' Vn| yZw| Zl' VZ' n_ {aZyZ' b' j' b' M{y' by' {aZ' yuxZMx' b` `n_ X' b' ZMjZy^a ° WnxXb` ` {n'
ynk ZS{ aZ' M' U' b' t' n_ a| k M' M' X' n{ aZx' X' b' ZMjZy' {n' yuxZMx' {axn| ` an| { ' {aZ' , nxjX' by' UZVnk' b` ` '
b' VxZMjy' b' j' t' j' b' i ZX' {n' {aZ' ` jnUM' l' M| xZ' n_ , bXjbZ' {xMxZ' S' Vn| ujZX' , b' a' {aZ' Z. uM' ybml' n_ xZ' bml' Nj'
M' X' b' {Zx| M' bml' Nj' {xM' yunx{ M' bml' ` xn| {Zy^a z' b' ZMjZy' {xM' yk' b{ZX' {axn| ` a' , bXjbZ' k' M' M_ZV{ ' l' n'
nl j' t' a| k M' y' M' X' xZy| j{ ' b' n| {UxZM' y' {aM' VM| yZ' ynVb' j' M' X' ZVn| nk b' aMk' S' U| { ' Mjyn' {axZM' Zl'
l' MlfZ' , bXjbZ' M' X' ZVhyty{Zk y^a * XZZX' S' yn' k' Z' aMfZ' y{ MZX' {aM' {aZ' k' ny{ ' XMI' ` Xn| y' Zk' Zx' b` ` '
b' _ZV{ bml' y' X' b' ZMjZy' S' b' {Zxk' y' n_{n' Mj' M' MjZy' M' X' M' MjZ' t' xM' Zy' SaMfZ' Vnk' Z' _xnk' , bXjbZ^a

P^a k 15t <5@A*53@

2 ny{ Vn| | {xZy' MZ' N' XNk' M{ S' nx' MjZMj{ yan, {aZk' yZjFZy' N' XNk' M{ S{ n' Vnk' UM' b' {Zx| M' bml' Nj'
, bXjbZ' Vxk' Z^a 2 ny{ Vn| | {xZy' yb| ZX' {aZ' ' Uäää t' *A" @Vn| fZl' {bml' ' XZy{b' ZX' {n' Vnk' UM' y| Va'
Vxk' Zy' j' Mj' t' n| ' VM' yZZ' _xnk' {aZ' k' M' UZjn, A\$ n{ aZx' {aM' M_Z, ` n| {jZ' xySM' X' k' ny{ Vn| | {xZy'
aMfZ' UZZl' y| uunx{ b' fZ' n_ k' nxZ' xZVZl' {xZyn| | bml' y' N' XxZy' yb` ` b' jZ' Nj' , bXjbZ' {xMxZ' S' tZ{ ' {aZ'
uxnUjZk' y' xZjM' b` ` {n' {aby' Vx' by' uZxy' by' M' X' aMfZ' Mx' | Mj' t' , nxyZl' ZX^a ° y' uZx' {aZ' ' H' H' ' j{ aZ'

H nxjX' H bXjbZ' ' | I XAS k Mi t' Vn | I {xZy' , aZxZ' | I XZx' xn | I X' Vtk b Mj' M(bf' xZjMb' ' {n' , bXjbZ' {xVXZ' {axbZy' aMfZ' MZX' M' y{nuub' ` y| Va' Vtk Zy' M X' ZI _nxVb' ` {aZ' jM' y' xZjMZX' {n' {aZk' ^" fZl' {an| ` a' {aZ' Vn | I {xZy' M M' tyZX' , ZxZ' Mj' yb | MnxZy' n_ t' *A" @S {aZt' {nni' M' M' M' | Mj' t' xZjMZX' M' uxnWa' {n' uxZfZl' {b | S {a| y' Zl' XM' ` Zx' b' ` Vn | I {jZy' M' tk' Mj' j' b' Zy' ^ t' Zjn, ' tn| ` VM' yZZ' Mk' M' i' yan, b' ` Mj' yb | MnxZy' n_ t' *A" @M' X' M' Va' M' { xZjMb' ` {n' {aZ' H' H' ' xZunx{ ' nl' {aZ' y| WZyyn' _yuZVb' b' S' k' nxZ' uxnUjZk' M' b' S' Vn | I {xZy' M' _b' a' {b' ` b' jZ' Mj' , bXjbZ' {xVXZ' ^





Wildlife Crime Scorecard

GRADING COUNTRIES COMMITMENTS TO FIGHTING ILLEGAL TRADE OF ELEPHANT IVORY, RHINO HORN AND TIGER PARTS

Scores were based on country compliance during the period between June 2010–June 2012



Some progress in key aspects of compliance and enforcement



Failing on key aspects of compliance or enforcement



Failing on key aspects of compliance and enforcement



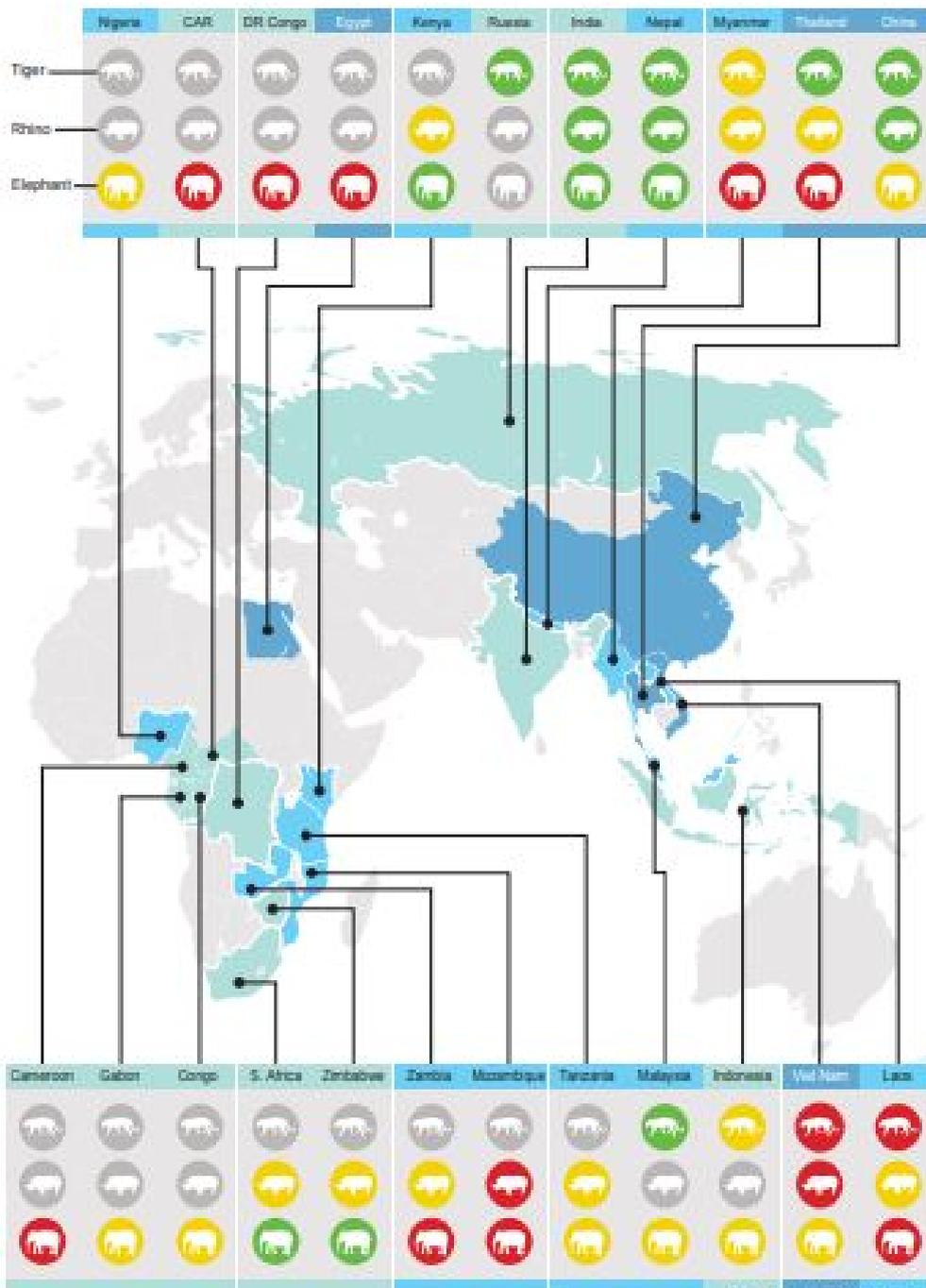
Insufficient data or not applicable

TRADE PARTICIPATION:

PRIMARYLY ORIGIN

TRANSIT AND ORIGIN

PRIMARYLY DESTINATION



*G^ <5 *3A@A) " ?" @5 1BA*53@@ 5B1ž ' ° žž?" @@

AaZxZ`VM`UZ`k nxZ`{aM`nl`Z`xZynj| {tbl`b`{aZ`XZUMZ^*_b`by`VnaZybZ`MIX`VnaZxZI`
, b{a`{aZ`{nub`SXZjZ`MZY`MZ`_xZZ`{n`Vnk`unyZ`{aZb`xZynj| {tbl`y`A`M`{aZt`yZZ`_b`{n` , aM`by`
xZjZfM`{b`{aZ`nl`nb` `XZUMZ^AaZ`XZUMZ`yan|jX`_nV`y`nl`MXXzYyb` ` {aZ`yuZVob`by| Zy`M`
aMIXS`b` {aby`VMZS`Miy`b`uxn{ZV{tbl`MIX`{aZ`n{aZx`fV{tk`y`n`_bjZ`Nj` , bXjbZ`{xXZS`MIX`
XZjZ`MZY`yan|jX`jnni`M`b`I`nfM`bZ`MIX` `xn|I`XUXZM`b` , My`{n`ynjZ`{aZyZ`by| Zy^

AaZ`_by`{by| Z`xZjMZY`{n`{aZ`uxnUjZk`y`y| x`b` ` _xnk`MjM`n`_uxn{ZV{tbl`n`_ , bXjbZ`b`
VZx{M`Vn|I`{xZy^` y`nl`Z`VM`yZZ`_xnk`{aZ`VaM`{M`nfZ`Sk`M`+`Vn|I`{xZy` , an`aMfZ`jM`y`MIX`
, an`aMfZ`yb`I`ZX`b`{Zx`M`tbl`Mj`Vnl`fZi`{tbl`y`nl`{aZ`k`M`{Zx`y`{bj`_Mw`M`y| x`Z`b`_bjZ`Nj` , bXjbZ`
{xXZS`k`ny`{j`+`X`| Z`{n`xZjMZXs`|I`XZx`|I`XZx`nx`ZfZi`Vhxx|u`{Zi`_nxVZk`Zi`{^AaZ`xZynj| {tbl`
yan|jX`y`{xZfZ`{n`VnfZx`Miy`b`uxn{ZV{tbl`{axn|`a`B`3`k`ZVaM`byk`y`MIX`nx`Miy^

AaZ`yZVnl`X`by| Z`yZZi`y`{n`Uxb` `M`{Zi`{tbl`{n`{aZ`n{aZx`fV{tk`y`n`_bjZ`Nj` , bXjbZ`
unWab` `MIX`{xXZS`I`Nk`Zj`{aZ`unnx`Vnk`k`|I`bZy`{aM`xZj`+`nl`y|Uyby`{Zi`VZ`a`|I`{b` `{n`
y| xZfZ`MIX`yan|jX`UZ`MXXzYyZX`{M`b` `b`{n`WVn|I`{`{aZ`f`bjZi`VZ`MIX`uM`nx`M`bZ`X`V`tk`Z`
VM`Uxb` `{n`{aZyZ`Vnk`k`|I`bZy^

AaZ`xZynj| {tbl`yan|jX`Myn`Vnl`y`bZx`k`nXZx` `k`Z`{anXy`{aM`VM`UZ`Zk`ujntZX`{n`_b`a`{
bjZ`Nj` , bXjbZ`{xXZS`yb`VZ`yMzi`VZ`MIX`{ZVal`n`j`n`+`VM`uxnfZ`{aZk`yZjZy`{n`UZ`M`Z`_ZV`{bZ`
XZ`{ZxxZi`{`{n`|I`XZx`xn|I`X`M`tk`Mj`MIX`ujM`{`xM`b`M`b` `S`I`Nk`Zj`+`nl`j`b`Z^

°jj`XZjZ`MZY`MZ`Myn`M`f`yZx`{n`{ab`i`M`n|`{`{aZ`{nub`tk`unx`M`VZ`b`{aZ`V`xxZi`{`
`n`x`X`bZ`yVZi`M`b` `+`nl`y`bZx`xZyZM`Vab` ` , aM`MZ`{aZ`k`M`+`ynj| {tbl`y`MIX`k`ZM`y|xZy`
3M`tbl`y`M`xnyy`{aZ` `jnUZ`aMfZ`{MIZi`MIX`an` , Z`_ZV`{bZ`nx`I`n`{`{aZt` , Zx`b`XZM`b` ` , b{a`
{anyZ`by| Zy^

*G^a ' B?A) " ? B@' B1*3' 5?2 ° A*53'

AaZ_by{y{Zu_nxk Mlb`M nnX'b {ZxfZI {tbl X|xb` {aZ'XZUMZ by{n xZyZMva {aZ {nub/ byZj_Sb` Mk nxZ` ZI ZxNj', M^a2 MIZ'y| xZ` {n' l n{ 'nl jt' M{ZI X' {n' l n{ 'nl jt' y{Mby{by'U| { 'Njn' xZyZMva b` _nxk Mtbl` {aM' bXZI {b} {aZ' xnn{y'n_ {aZ' uxnUjZk yMIXZ_ZV{b'Z unjbmZy' {aM' aMfZ' UZZI' uxnk n{ZX'Un{a' l Mtbl' Njt' M'X'Ut' {aZ' B3^a'

° _{Zx` Z{b` `M ZI ZxNj' bXZMnl` {aZ' {nub/ byZj_Stn| yan| jX' xZyZMva' tn| x'y{MZ' y' unjbm' MUn| {b^a ' by' Vx| Vby{ n' i l n, , aM' tn| x' Vn| | {x' y' MyubMtbl' y' MZSMIX', aM' i b' X' n_k ZMj| xZy' VM' UZ' u| {b` {n' uxnW{bZ^a E ZybXZy' {aM' Sunjbm' Njn' M' VZy' MZ' nl Z' n_ {aZ' k' Mj{Zxi Zty' {n' k' MIZ' y| xZ' {aM' tn| x'y{MZ' y' ` n' Njy', bj' UZ' y| WZyy_ j^a) n, ' by' tn| x'y{MZ' b' {Zxk' y'n_ X' b' jnk' M' t' y' b' k' nxZ' UZ' j' b' n' yZ' Sy' {xMZ' b' {M' X' j' b' Zy' {n' UZ' M' j' Z' MZ' X' y' 5' x' b' y' b' k' nxZ' uZ' MWZ_ j' M' X' ` ZI' {jZxSk' nxZ' j' b' Z' M' njn, ZxSb' ` M' Nj' Z' MZ' t' _nxk' ZX' Ujn' V' y' AaZyZ' MZ' ynk' Z' unb' {y' {aM' tn| yan| jX' i' ZZu' b' k' b' X' {n' Z' b' _nxk' Mtbl' MUn| {aZ' y| UfZV^a'

° _{Zx' {aM' tn| ' l ZZX' {n' aMfZ' Mjnni' b' y{Mby{by'SjZ' Nj' xM' Z, nxi' M' XSk' M' UZS' {x' {n' _b' X' b' {ZxZy' b` ` Njy' M' X' y' {nxZy' {aM' VMu| xZ' {aZ' t' nk' k' b' {ZZE' y' M' {ZI' {tbl' EAaM', bj' aZju' tn| {n' xZMva' uM' {l Zxy' M' X' unjbm' Njn' Vn' M' b' tbl' y' _nx' tn| x' bXZM^a E ZVM' yZ' n_ {aM' S, Z' ab' ajt' xZVnk' k' ZI' X' XZjZ' MZy' {n' VaZV' n| {M2 B3' M' ujb' Mtbl' ` M' Nj' M' jZ' Un{a' nl' (nn' jZ' < jM' S^a uu' @nxZ' M' X' a' f' u' @' k' | l' M' u' Vnk' p' AaZ' M' ujb' Mtbl' ` l n{ ' nl jt' a' Mj' M' i' n_ j' b' Z' X' M' M' W' yZ' n_ Mj' @M' Z' y' S' U| { ' Njn' uxn' f' b' XZy' ` ZI' ZxNj' b' _nxk' Mtbl' nl' @M' Z' y' - uny' b' tbl' y' nl' X' b_ ZxZI' {k' M' {Zxy' b' {aZ' b' {Zx' l' Mtbl' Njy' VZI' M' b' Njy', Zjj' Njy' M' w' b' i' ` | bXZ' nl' x' jZy' n_ uxn' VZX| xZy^a'

AaZ' 5_ bZ' n_ {aZ' BI' b' {ZX' 3M' (tbl' y') b' a' t' nk' k' by' b' l' Zx' _nx') | k' M' i' ? b' a' {y' 5) t') ? A' , ZUy' bZ' VM' Njn' UZ' | yZ_ j' {nnjy' _nx' tn| x' xZyZMva' y' b' VZ' tn| VM' jnni' _nx' b' _nxk' Mtbl' nl' ž' xM' i' ? Zynj| {tbl' y' MUn| { {aby' {nub/ nx' xZjMZX' by| ZySMIX' ynk' Z' n_ b' M' j' yuZZVaZy' _nxk' ' tn| x' y{MZSZ. ujm' b` ` b' y' uny' b' tbl' MUn| { {aby' uxnUjZk' a' E Ztnl' X' {aM' S' M' X' b' tn| ' aMfZ' V| x' b' y' b' t' S' tn| VM' Njn' yZZ' n' {aZ' x' y' {MZ' y' yuZZVaZy' {n' aMfZ' M' bXZMn_ , ab' va' MZ' {aZ' nl' Zy' {aM' MZ' nl' ' tn| x' y' bXZ' M' X' {aZ' nl' Zy' {aM' tn| yan| jX' Vnl' f' b' VZ' , b' a' tn| x' fZ' , y^a'

Jn| yan| jX' Njn' i' ZZu' b' k' b' X' {aM' i' n' {Nj' yn| xVZy' MZ' xZjbm' jZ^a 3(5y' , ZUy' bZy' MZ' Nj' M' y' ` nnX' VanbZy' _nx' M' nnX' b' fZy' b' Mtbl' UZVM' yZ' {aZ' t' | y| Njt' aMfZ' b' {ZxZy' b` ` M' {b' jZy' M' X' VnxZV' y{Mby{by' AaZ' l' M' M' b' S' tn| ' k' | y' i' ZZu' b' k' b' X' {aM' xZ' M' X' b` ` yn' Vby' M' X' unjbm' Njn' M' Njy' S' M' X' uM' {b' | jMj' t' S' b' tn| ' yZMva' _nx' k' ZX' b' M' Vn' fZ' X' MZ' S' UZb` ` b' k' uM' {b' y' Nj' k' ny' { b' uny' b' jZ' yn' b' y' j' b' Zj' t' {n' _b' X' k' nxZ' nUy' b' MZ' Vnl' f' b' {tbl' y' MUn| { {aby' {nub^a) n, ZfZxSk' ZX' b' M

M{bJZyMz'Mj, My'fZxt'|yZ'j'_nx'tn|x'xZyZM'VaZy'MIX'tn|'yan|jXl'-'_nx'Z'{'n'{'Mz'M'nni'M'
{aZk'{'nn''

Jn|SMy'MžZjZ`MzSMz'Mi'n'_bMj'xZuxZyZl'{'M'fZ'n'_tn|x'@Mz'b'{'aZ'B3^AaZxZ'_nxZS
tn|'k|y'{'yaMz'k'y'fZ', y'My'_M'a'j'My'unyyb'jZ''

Bl'k'k'Mz'y'y{xZl'`{'a'yn'Xnl'-'_nx'Z'{'aM'Vhl'yZl'y|y'k|y'{'UZ'M'nM'SMIX'{'aby'VM'nl'jt'
UZ'M'Wab'fZX'{'axn|`a'Xb'j'h`|Z'MIX'{'njZxMIVZ''b'Mj'f'S'b'ZfZxt'XZjZ`Mz'by'nuZl'{'n'l'Z,
y|`Zy{'lml'yS'{'aZ'žZUMZ', b'j'UZ'k|Va'k'nxZ'y|WZyy'j'°MIX'ZfZl'b', Z'Xnl'-'_b'X'Mynj|{'lml'
{n'{'aZ'uxnUjZk'S, Z'Mz'k'Ml'b`Z'_nx'y'{'n'MWnk'ujb'ya'nl'Z'ynnl''

G^a ' B?A) " ? ' ? " ° ž *3(' ° 3ž ě *1*5(? ° <) J ' .

1nl Xnl ' ě nl ZxZI VZ'nl 'faZ'jjZ` MjH ěXjbZ'AxXZ'1'
a{fuy@uM6Zy^nx` µbZyµXZ Mj{µ ěZyµZI ` µl Z, yµy| XxtµYÜÜBµjnl Xnl 1, ěXjbZ'Vnl ZxZI VZ'XZVj
NXMMl 'ÜBÜYÜB^uX` .

<Nkyž ZVjNXMMl 'nl ' <nWab ` MjX'AxM bM b ` n " l XM ` ZxZX '@ZVZy'1'
a{fuy@uMj | 1fZl l Z^XZjZ` xMjVZ^nx` µ*2 (µX µÜPÜYÜä¼<Nky/4XZVjNXMMl 1Zl ` ¼b NfµX ¥YÜäY
µäUVµBÜäMäXää äBäYNYÜ ÜÜäää ZVäM ääääÜ` .

ONyMjZ' ě nl ZxZI VZ'nl 'faZ'jjZ` MjH ěXjbZ'AxXZ'1'
a{fuy@uMjZ{y^u| Ujyab ` ^yZx/bZ^ n f^| i µ n fZx k Zl {µl ujnMjyµtyfZk µl ujnMjyµMfWak Zl {¼
XMjMj ěZµBÜäYÜBµ MjMjZ'yfMjZk Zl { 'ÜäÜB^ä^uX` .

ěxNµMjZ'ž ZVjNXMMl 'nl 'jjZ` Mj" .ujněMl 'MjX'jjbě'AxXZ' b 'H ěX' jnxMMjX' Mj l Mb`
° xÜMj' .
a{fuy@uMjZ{y^u| Ujyab ` ^yZx/bZ^ n f^| i µ n fZx k Zl {µl ujnMjyµtyfZk µl ujnMjyµMfWak Zl {¼
XMjMj ěZµBÜäYÜBµ MjMjZ'yfMjZk Zl { 'ÜäÜB^ä^uX` .

f @H ěXjbZS Mj{bZ'Ut`° XNk '(xbyf, nnX'1'
a{fuy@u, . . ^Zk UnuxZy^nx` µXnbuX µÜÜ^ÜäYäYµZk Ux^YÜÜäBäBäY` .

° " xNk Z, nxi ` nx' fZy(b Mb ` 'jjZ` MjH ěXjbZ'AxXZ'nl '@MjZ ZXbM, ěa'2 Wab Z'1ZMj b ` S
Nk{bZ'Ut` l xÜn'2 b b Sě xbyfnua` b i SAl nk n') ěuMjMjX') Zl xÜ i bAZl i Mj Zl '1'
a{fuy@uäZjXMaZjyb i b ěÜbYf^ZNk µäMjXjZµÜÜBµYääPbBµ2 b b ¼Z{¼YjYÜÜä¼ nl yZxfMl ¼
ěbnjñ` t^uX ¥yZwĵ Zl VZÜ` .

2 nyf'H ěZyuxZM'H ěXjbZ' ěk Z?NkZfZxy, ZZuyMwnyk nxZ{aMj'ÜÜVh| l {xZyS Mj{bZ'Ut`
?WäZj" nUMj'1'
a{fuy@u, . . ^l Ml Mj Zn` xMäb^vnk µMj ě NjµYÜÜäµÜäµb {Zxunj1, ěXjbZ'yZbZk nyf'Vh| l f
xZyµ` .

H ěXjbZ' ě nl yZxfMl '@VZ{t', ZUYbZ'1'a{fuy@u, . . ^a. Vy^nx` .

H nxjX'H ěXjbZ' | l X', ZUYbZ'1'a{fuy@u, . . ^a. nxjX, ěXjbZ^nx` µ`

1 {Zxl Mbl NlBl bl 'nx' nl yZx/Mbl n '3M| xZ', ZUy6Z'1'affuy@u. . . 'b V' 'nx' μf'

1 *A" @, ZUy6Z'1'affuy@u. . . 'a6Zy'nx' μ'

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